Shri Rawatpura Sarkar University, Raipur



Examination Syllabus

For

Diploma

In

Computer Science Engineering

Semester-V

(Effective from the session: 2022-23)

SHRI RAWATPURA SARKAR UNIVERSITY, RAIPUR, CHHATTISGARH FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

Three Years Diploma Programme Scheme of Teaching and Examination Diploma in Computer Science Engineering Semester - V

Outcome Based Education (OBE) and Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

(Effective from the Academic Year 2022-2023)

S.N	Course	Course Title		Hours / Week Credit Maximum Marks					S	Sem End Exam	
0.	Code	Course Thie	L	Т	Р	Clean	Continuous Evaluation	Sem End Exam	Total	Duration (Hrs)	
1	EDP04501	Python Programming	3	1	-	4	30	70	100	3 Hrs.	
2	EDP04502	Component Based Technology	3	1	-	4	30	70	100	3 Hrs.	
3	EDP04503	Mobile Computing	3	1	-	4	30	70	100	3 Hrs.	
4	EDP04504	Computer Hardware and Servicing	3	1	-	4	30	70	100	3 Hrs.	
5	EDP04505	Elective – I	3	1	-	4	30	70	100	3 Hrs.	
6	EDP04591	Python Programming Lab	-	-	2	1	15	35	50	3 Hrs.	
7	EDP04592	Mobile Computing Lab	-	-	2	1	15	35	50	3 Hrs.	
8	EDP04593	Computer Hardware and Networking Lab	-	-	2	1	15	35	50	3 Hrs.	
9	EDP04594	Entrepreneurship & Development	-	-	2	1	15	35	50	3 Hrs.	
Tota	l Contact hr		Total	Cree	lit 24	Grand Tot	al Marks:	700			

Table – I							
Elective – I							
Sr. No	Subject Code	Subject Name					
1	EDP04505A	Wireless Communication					
2	EDP04505B	Digital Image Processing					
3	EDP04505C	E-Commerce & Technology					



Course Title	Python Programming									
Course Code	EDP0	EDP04501								
Course	L	Т	Р	TC						
Credits	3	1	-	4						
Prerequisites	The s	tude	nts	will be abl	e to understand the python language.					
Course Objectives	•	To To	o un o lea	derstand th arn to solve	ne basics of algorithmic problem solving. e problems using Python conditionals and loops.					
Course Contents	 To understand the basics of algorithmic problem solving. To learn to solve problems using Python conditionals and loops. UNIT I Fundamentals of Computing – Identification of Computational Problems - Algorithms, building blocks of algorithms (statements, state, control flow, functions), notation (pseudo code, flow chart, programming language), algorithmic problem solving, simple strategies for developing algorithms (iteration, recursion). Illustrative problems: find minimum in a list, insert a card in a list of sorted cards, guess an integer number in a range, Towers of Hanoi. UNIT II Python interpreter and interactive mode, debugging; values and types: int, float, boolean, string, and list; variables, expressions, statements, tuple assignment, precedence of operators, comments; Illustrative programs: exchange the values of two variables, circulate the values of n variables, distance between two points. UNIT III Conditionals: Boolean values and operators, conditional (if), alternative (if-else), chained conditional (if-elif-else); Iteration: state, while, for, break, continue, pass; Fruitful functions: return values, parameters, local and global scope, function composition, recursion; Strings; string slices, immutability, string functions and methods, string module; Lists as arrays. Illustrative programs: square root, gcd, exponentiation, sum an array of numbers, linear search, binary search. UNIT IV Lists: list operations, list slices, list methods, list loop, mutability, aliasing, cloning lists, list parameters; Tuples: tuple assignment, tuple as return value; Dictionaries: operations and methods; advanced list processing – list comprehension; Illustrative programs: simple sorting, histogram, Students marks statement, Retail bill preparation. 									

	command line arguments, errors and exceptions, handling exceptions, modules,packages;Illustrativeprograms:wordcount,copy file, Voter's age validation, Marks range validation (0-100).
Course Outcomes	 Develop algorithmic solutions to simple computational problems. Develop and execute simple Python programs. Write simple Python programs using conditionals and looping for solving problems.
Text Books	1. Allen B. Downey, "Think Python: How to Think like a Computer Scientist", 2nd Edition, O'Reilly Publishers, 2016.
Reference Books	 Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel, "Python for Programmers", Pearson Education, 1st Edition, 2021. G Venkatesh and Madhavan Mukund, "Computational Thinking: A Primer for Programmers and Data Scientists", 1st Edition, Notion Press, 2021.



Course Title	Component Based Technology								
Course Code	EDP(EDP04502							
Course	L	Т	Р	ТС					
Credits	3	1		4					
Prerequisites	The st	tude	ents	will be abl	e to understand the technologies components.				
Course Objectives	•	To understand the basics of component based technology.To learn how to solve problems.							
Course Contents	 To learn how to solve problems. UNIT I Software Components – Objects – Fundamental Properties of Component Technology – Modules – Interfaces – Callbacks – Directory Services – Component Architecture – Components and Middleware. UNIT II Threads – Java Beans – Events and Connections – Properties – Introspection – JAR files – Reflection – Object Serialization – Enterprise Java Beans – Distributed Object Models – RMI and RMI – IIOP. UNIT III Java and CORBA – Interface Definition language – Object Request Broker – System Object Model – Portable Object Adapter – CORBA Services – CORBA Component Model – Containers – Application Server – Model Driven Architecture. UNIT IV COM – Distributed COM – Object Reuse – Interfaces and Versioning – Dispatch Interfaces – Connectable Objects – OLE Containers and Servers – Active X controls – .NET Components – Assemblies – Appdomains – Contexts – Reflection – Remoting. UNIT V Connectors – Contexts – EJB Containers – CLR Contexts and Channels – Black Box Component Framework – Directory Objects – Cross–Development Environment – Component Oriented Programming – Component Design and Implementation Tools – 								
Course Outcomes	•	• Develop software with the help of algorithmic solutions to problems.							
Text Books		Cl Pr	eme ogra	ens Szype amming", Ad	rski, "Component Software Beyond Object, Oriented ddison Wesley, 2nd Edition 2002				

Reference	Ed Roman, "Enterprise Java Beans", 3rd Edition, Wiley, 2004.
Books	



Course Title	Mobile Computing								
Course Code	EDP(EDP04503							
Course	L	Т	Р	тс					
Credits	3	1		4					
Prerequisites	The s	tude	ents	will be abl	e to understand the basic of mobile computing devices.				
Course	•	To	o un	derstand th	ne basic concepts of mobile computing.				
Objectives	•	To	o lea	Irn the basi	ics of mobile telecommunication system.				
Course Contents	UNII Introd Gener spectr UNII Introd Protod Mobil Handd UNII Mobil Protod Vehic UNII Mobil WAE UNII Mobil Comr Andro Cons	 To learn the basics of mobile telecommunication system . UNIT I Introduction to Mobile Computing — Applications of Mobile Computing-Generations of Mobile Communication Technologies- Multiplexing — Spread spectrum -MAC Protocols — SDMA- TDMA- FDMA- CDMA. UNIT II Introduction to Cellular Systems — GSM — Services & Architecture — Protocols — Connection Establishment — Frequency Allocation — Routing — Mobility Management — Security — GPRS- UMTS — Architecture — Handover — Security UNIT III Mobile IP — DHCP — AdHoc- Proactive protocol-DSDV, Reactive Routing Protocols — DSR, AODV , Hybrid routing –ZRP, Multicast Routing- ODMRP, Vehicular Ad Hoc networks (VANET) –MANET Vs VANET — Security. UNIT IV Mobile TCP- WAP — Architecture — WDP — WTLS — WTP -WSP — WAE — WTA Architecture — WML UNIT V Mobile Device Operating Systems — Special Constraints & Requirements — Commercial Mobile Operating Systems — Software Development Kit: iOS, 							
Course Outcomes	•	 Explain the basics of mobile telecommunication systems Illustrate the generations of telecommunication systems in wireless networks 							
Text Books		Jo	che	n Schiller,	—Mobile Communications, PHI, Second Edition, 2003.				
Reference Books		D an	harn Id M	na Prakash lobile syste	Agarval, Qing and An Zeng, "Introduction to Wireless ems", Thomson Asia Pvt Ltd, 2005.				



Course Title	Computer Hardware and Servicing								
Course Code	EDP(EDP04504							
Course	L	Т	Р	ТС					
Credits	3	1		4					
Prerequisites	The s	tude	nts	will be abl	e to understand the technologies used in computer.				
Course Objectives	•	 Know the evolution of Personal Computer from PC through Core i and Laptop. Know and explain the major components that make up the system unit. 							
Course Contents	 Know and explain the major components that make up the system unit. Know and explain the major components that make up the system unit. UNIT I Primary and Secondary Memory:Introduction – Memory speed – Access time – Wait states. Main Memory – types – Memory errors. Hard Disk: Introduction – Construction – Working Principle – File Systems – Formatting and Troubleshooting.Removable Storage and Special Devices:DVD-ROM – Recordable DVD -Rewritable DVD. Blu-ray: Introduction – Blu-ray Disc Parameters – Recording and Playback Principles. Special drives: External drives, Memory stick, USB flash drive, Solid state drive. UNIT II Monitors:- CRT, LCD and LED Displays, Printers:- Dot-Matrix Printer, Inkjet Printer, Laser Printer Scanner:- Photo Scanner, Documents Scanner, Bar Cord Scanner Keyboards, Mouse, External Modern, Ports and Connectors, Batteries, Power supply, Pen Drives, SCSI interface devices, Laptop Computers, Digital Advance storage technology. UNIT III IDE and SATA Devices: Hard Disk Drive and CD/DVDs Drives, SCSI Devices, Floppy Disk, Zip Drive, Backup Drive, Expansion Cards- LAN Card, IDE Card, VGA and SVGA Cards, Sound Card, Interface Cards, I/O cards, Video Cards, USB Card, Fire-Wire Cards, Internal Ports, Cables and Connector Types. UNIT IV Introduction of Network Cable like UTP, STP, Fiber Optics, Hub, Unmanageable Switch, Manageable Switch, Router, Modem, Wi-Fi, Access Point, PCI Wireless Card, USB Wireless Device, Print Server, USB Network Sharer, Backup Device, Server Hardware etc. UNIT V Study of PC-AT/ATX System, Pentium, Core, Core 2 Cord, Core 2 Duo, I3, I5, I7 Processor Basics of Processor and CPU Block Diagram of Computer and Computer Generation Motherboards, Chipset and Controllers, BIOS and the Boot Process, Computer Memory. 								
Course	•	D	evel	op knowle	dge about computer's architecture.				

Outcomes	
Text Books	Microprocessor Architecture Programming and Application with the 8085
Reference Books	Electronics and Radio Engineering M.L. Gupta Dhanpat rai & Sons, New Delhi



Course Title	Wireless Communication (Elective – I)									
Course Code	EDPO	EDP04505A								
Course	L	Т	Р	ТС						
Credits	3	1		4						
Prerequisites	The st netwo	tude ork.	ents	will be abl	e to understand the how communication done in wireless					
Course Objectives	•	T T	'o sti 'o ur	udy the chanderstand t	aracteristic of wireless channel he design of a cellular system					
	UNII	Ί	_							
	Large scale path loss – Path loss models: Free Space and Two-Ray models -Link Budget design – Small scale fading- Parameters of mobile multipath channels – Time dispersion parameters-Coherence bandwidth – Doppler spread & Coherence time, fading due to Multipath time delay spread – flat fading – frequency selective fading – Fading due to Doppler spread – fast fading – slow fading.									
	UNIT II									
	Multiple Access techniques - FDMA, TDMA, CDMA – Capacity calculation Cellular concept- Frequency reuse - channel assignment- hand off- interfered & system capacity- trunking & grade of service – Coverage and capacity improvement.									
Course	UNIT III									
Contents	Structure of a wireless communication link, Principles of Offset-QPSK, p/4-DQPSK, Minimum Shift Keying, Gaussian Minimum Shift Keying, Error performance in fading channels, OFDM principle – Cyclic prefix, Windowing, PAPR.									
	UNIT IV									
	Equal forcin comb recept	isat gan inin tion	ion nd L g te , Ra	 Adaptive MS Algor Chniques, ke receiver 	e equalization, Linear and Non-Linear equalization, Zero ithms. Diversity – Micro and Macro diversity, Diversity Error probability in fading channels with diversity					
	UNII	V								
	MIM(formit capac	O s ng − ity i	yste - tra n fa	ms – spa insmitter c ding and n	tial multiplexing -System model -Pre-coding - Beam liversity, receiver diversity- Channel state information-on-fading channels.					
Course	•	C	hara	cterize a	wireless channel and evolve the system design					

Outcomes	 specifications Design a cellular system based on resource availability and traffic demands
Text Books	Rappaport,T.S., —Wireless communications ^{II} , Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2010.
Reference Books	Wireless Communication –Andrea Goldsmith, Cambridge University Press, 2011



Course Title	Digital Image Processing (Elective – I)									
Course Code	EDP(EDP04505B								
Course	L	Т	Р	ТС						
Credits	3	1		4						
Prerequisites	The s	tude	ents	will be abl	e to understand the image processing features.					
Course Objectives	•	T T	'o st 'o ur	udy the chanderstand t	aracteristic of images. he design of a processing system.					
Course Contents	 To study the characteristic of images. To understand the design of a processing system. UNIT I Steps in Digital Image Processing – Components – Elements of Visual Perception – Image Sensing and Acquisition – Image Sampling and Quantization – Relationships between pixels - Color image fundamentals - RGB, HSI models, Two-dimensional mathematical preliminaries, 2D transforms - DFT, DCT. UNIT II Spatial Domain: Gray level transformations – Histogram processing – Basics of Spatial Filtering – Smoothing and Sharpening Spatial Filtering, Frequency Domain: Introduction to Fourier Transform – Smoothing and Sharpening frequency domain filters – Ideal, Butterworth and Gaussian filters, Homomorphic filtering, Color image enhancement. UNIT III Image Restoration - degradation model, Properties, Noise models – Mean Filters – Order Statistics – Adaptive filters – Band reject Filters – Band pass Filters – Notch Filters – Optimum Notch Filtering – Inverse Filtering – Wiener filtering. UNIT IV Edge detection, Edge linking via Hough transform – Thresholding - Region based segmentation – Region growing – Region splitting and merging – Morphological processing- erosion and dilation, Segmentation by morphological watersheds – basic concepts – Dam construction – Watershed segmentation algorithm. UNIT V Need for data compression, Huffman, Run Length Encoding, Shift codes, Arithmetic coding. JPEG standard. MPEG Boundary representation Boundary 									
Course Outcomes	•	Cl D	hara Desig	cterize a ir gn a proces	nage and evolve the system specifications. ssing system based on resource availability and demands					

Text Books	Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods, _Digital Image Processing', Pearson, Third Edition, 2010.
Reference Books	Kenneth R. Castleman, _Digital Image Processing', Pearson, 2006.



Course Title	E-Commerce & Technology(Elective – I)								
Course Code	EDP04505C								
Course	L	Т	Р	тс					
Credits	3	1		4					
Prerequisites	The st	The students will be able to understand the e-commerce & it's technologies.							
Course Objectives	1. I 2. E e	 Discuss fundamentals of e-commerce, types and applications. Evaluate the role of the major types of information systems in a business environment and their relationship to each other 							
Course Contents	UNIT Introd Frame Intra Comp Netwo Comp Netwo UNIT Mobil Applia Inforr Transa Threa UNIT Encry Secret Imple UNIT Electr Electr Emerg UNIT	Le Coniconiconiconiconiconiconiconiconiconic	ion rk, gani e, A Inf nt Bro Com on, On I Son V Ey E: rtati c Pa cs pa ; fina mer	What is Brief histo zational H Architectur rastructure of I way ad band To umerce Int Wireless Devices, V Security, C Valls & Net Vorld Wic ncryption, on Manage ayments O ayment Sy ancial Instructure ce EDA, I	E-Commerce, Forces behind E-Commerce Industry bry of ECommerce, Inter Organizational E-Commerce E-Commerce, and Consumer to Business Electronic ral framework Network Infrastructure for E-Commerce e for E-Commerce, Market forces behind I Way, Access Equipment, Global Information Distribution elecommunication. troduction to Mobile Commerce, Mobile Computing Application Protocols, WAP Technology, Mobile Veb Security Introduction to Web security, Firewalls & Client Server Network, Emerging Client Server Security twork Security. de Web & Security, Encryption, Transaction security, Public Key Encryption, Virtual Private Network (VPM), ement Issues.				
	Net Commerce EDA, EDI Application in Business, Legal requirement in E Commerce, Introduction to supply Chain Management, CRM, issues Customer Relationship Management.								

Course Outcomes	 Understand the basic concepts and technologies used in the field of management information systems Understand the processes of developing and implementing information systems
Text Books	Greenstein and Feinman, "E-Commerce", TMH
Reference Books	Ravi Kalakota, Andrew Whinston, "Frontiers of Electronic Commerce", Addision Wesley



Course Title	Python Programming Lab									
Course Code	EDP(EDP04591								
Course	L	Т	Р	ТС						
Credits	3	1		4						
Prerequisites	Know the usage of various predefined functions on the above data types.									
Course Objectives	Know Know	Know comprehensions, generators in python. Know exception handling in python.								
Course Contents	1. a. Write a program to get the list of even numbers upto a given number. b. Write a program to get the ascii distance between two characters. c. Write a program to get the binary form of a given number. d. Write a program to convert base36 to octal.									
	2. a. V flow numb any b vowe	2. a. Write a program to get the number of vowels in the input string (No control flow allowed) b. Write a program to check whether a given number has even number of 1's in its binary representation (No control flow, the number can be in any base) c. Write a program to sort given list of strings in the order of their vowel counts.								
	3. a. their Write given excep	3. a. Write a program to return the top 'n' most frequently occuring chars and their respective counts. E.g. aaaaaabbbbcccc, 2 should return [(a 5) (b 4)] b. Write a program to convert a given number into a given base. Note: Convert the given number into a string in the given base. Valid base is $2 \le 36$ Raise exceptions similar to how int ("XX", YY) does (play in the console to find what errors it raises). Handle negative numbers just like bin and oct do.								
	4. a. Write a program to convert a given iterable into a list. (Using iterator) b. Write a program to implement user defined map() function. Note: This function implements a map. It goes through the iterable and applies func on each of the elements and returns a list of results. Don't use a for loop or the builtin map function. Use exceptions, while loop and iter. c. Write a program to generate an infinite number of even numbers (Use generator) d. Write a program to get a list of even numbers from a given list of numbers.(use only comprehensions)									
	5. Wariah each a infinit excep you t iterate	rite ble r sequ te. e tion to u ors,	a p numl nenco x.g i cor nse n gene	rogram to ber of sequentiates the sequencies of sequencies of the sequence of	implement round robin. Note: This routine to take a sences and return elements from them in round robin till sted. If one of the input sequences is infinite, this is also $[1,2,3]$, $(4,5) \rightarrow$ yield $1,4,2,5,3$ one after the other. Use omprehensions to write elegant code. Hint: This requires a variable arguments, lists, list copy, comprehensions, ception handling, control flow etc.					
	6. a. outpu	Writ t fil	te a e sh	program t ould have	to sort words in a file and put them in another file. The only lower case words, so any upper case words from					

	source must be lowered.(Handle exceptions) b. Write a program return a list in which the duplicates are removed and the items are sorted from a given input list of strings.							
	7. a. Write a program to test whether given strings are anagrams are not. b. Write a program to implement left binary search. Note: Left binary search returns the left most element when a search key repeats. For e.g if input is [1,2,3,3,4,4,5] and I search 3, it should return 2 as index 2 is the left most occurrence of 3.							
	8. a. Write a class Person with attributes name, age, weight (kgs), height (ft) and takes them through the constructor and exposes a method get_bmi_result() which returns one of "underweight", "healthy", "obese" b. Write a program to convert the passed in positive integer number into its prime factorization form. Note: If number = $a1 \wedge p1 * a2 \wedge p2$ where $a1$, $a2$ are primes and $p1$, $p2$ are powers >=1 then we represent that using lists and tuples in python as [(a1, p1), (a2, p2),] e.g.[(2,1), (5,1)] is the correct prime factorization of 10.							
Course Outcomes	 Able to understand the working principles of the computer System and its components. Comprehensive skills of Programming Languages, Software process models 							
Text Books	Mark Lutz & David Ascher, "Learning Python", Oreilly Publications, 5th edition.							
Reference Books	Fluent Python: Clear, Concise, and Effective Programming.							



Course Title	Mobile Computing Lab							
Course Code	EDP(EDP04592						
Course	L	Т	Р	ТС				
Credits	3	1		4				
Prerequisites	Know	Know the usage of various predefined mobile telecommunication system.						
Course Objectives	•	 To understand the basic concepts of mobile computing. To learn the basics of mobile telecommunication system . 						
Course Contents	This Lab is based on the following: Socket programming - TCP and UDP, peer-to-peer applications; reliable communications using unreliable datagrams; client-server using RPC; concurrent servers using threads or processes. Cisco Packet Tracer - Configuration of wired and wireless networks, Routing configurations, DHCP design. LAN Trainer Kit - Implementation of protocols over different network topologies, network troubleshooting and performance monitoring, etc. Network simulator -Simulation of wired and wireless routing protocols, network topologies, configuration and network performance measurement using ns 2.35 and NetSim tools.							
Course Outcomes	•	• Able to Understand the working principles of the mobile computing and its components.						
Text Books		Donn Felker, "Android Application Development for Dummies", Wiley, 2010.						
Reference Books	Reto Meier, "Professional Android 2 Application Development", Wrox"s Prog. To Programmer Series.							



Course Title	Computer Hardware and Networking Lab								
Course Code	EDP(EDP04593							
Course	L	Т	Р	ТС					
Credits	3	1		4					
Prerequisites	Know	Know the usage of various predefined protocols of system.							
Course Objectives	•	• To understand the basic concepts of computer hardware & networking.							
	1 Study of complete network architecture of your institution (including topolog network devices cabling standards, protocol and security features).								
	2 Hai two s	2 Hands on experiment for configuring network interface card for connecting two systems.							
	3 Test the connectivity between two hosts.								
	4 Test all options of ping.								
	5 Write a Program to find the IP address and domain name of your system.								
Course Contents	6 Write a Program to establish connection between a TCP client & server for studying nature of client server communication.								
	7 Write a Program to connect ftp server to get & put file.								
	8 Study IEEE standards & find out their implementation in networking environment.								
	9 Write a program to find an IP address of host and turn on IP address into domain name.								
	10 Make a report on LAN establishment in any of organization including hardware & networking aspects.								
Course Outcomes	•	• Able to Understand the working principles of the computer network.							
Text Books		A. S. Tanenbaum (2003), Computer Networks, 4th edition, Pearson Education/ PHI, New Delhi, India.							
Reference Books	Behrouz A. Forouzan (2006), Data communication and Networking, 4th Edition, Mc Graw-Hill, India.								



Course Title	Entrepreneurship & Development								
Course Code	EDP04594								
Course	L	Т	Р	ТС					
Credits	3	1		4					
Prerequisites	Know	the	e usa	ge of vario	ous hidden managerial skills.				
Course Objectives	•	• To understand the basic concepts of entrepreneurship & development.							
Course Contents	 Foundation of Entrepreneurship Development, Concept and need of entrepreneurship; Characteristics and Types of Entrepreneurship; Entrepreneurship as a career; Entrepreneurship as a style of Management; The changing role of the entrepreneur; Entrepreneurial traits, factors affecting entrepreneurs. UNIT II Theories of Entrepreneurship Influences on entrepreneurship development; External influences on entrepreneurship development; Socio-cultural, Political, economical, personal entrepreneurial success and failure: reasons and remedies; Women entrepreneurs: Challenges and achievements of women entrepreneurs. UNIT III Business Planning Process The business plan as an entrepreneurial tool; Elements of business planning; Objectives; Market analysis; development of Product/idea; Marketing, Finance, Organization and management; Ownership; Critical risk contingencies of The proposal; Scheduling and milestones. UNIT IV 								
	Project Planning for Entrepreneurs Technical, Financial, Marketing, Personnel, and management feasibility reports; Financial schemes offered by various financial institutions, Like Commercial Banks, IDBI, ICICI, SIDBI, SFCs, Foreign currency Financing; Estimation of Financial requirements.								
	UNIT V								
	Entrepreneurship Development and Government Role of Central Government and State Government in promoting entrepreneurship with various incentives, subsidies, grants, programs, schemes and challenges. Government initiatives and inclusive entrepreneurial Growth.								
Course	• Able to Understand the working principles of the enterpreneurship.								

Outcomes	
Text Books	Khanna, S. S., Entrepreneurial Development, S. Chand, New Delhi.
Reference Books	Hisrich D. Robert, Michael P. Peters, Dean A. Sheperd, Entrepreneurship, McGraw-Hill,6 ed.