

#### SCHEME OF TEACHING AND EXAMINATION Table-I: Course of study for semester III

Sr.	Subject Code	Name of the Course with PCI code		Interna	l assessmen	ıt					End sem	nester e	exams	Total Marks
No.			TA	Se	Sessional exams				Teaching Credit hours per					
				CT	Duration	Total		week						
							L	Т	Р		Marks		Duration	
1	BPH301T	Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry II – Theory	10	15	1 Hr	25	3	1		4	75	25	3 Hrs	100
2	BPH302T	Physical Pharmaceutics I – Theory	10	15	1 Hr	25	3	1		4	75	25	3 Hrs	100
3	BPH303T	Pharmaceutical Microbiology – Theory	10	15	1 Hr	25	3	1		4	75	25	3 Hrs	100
4	BPH304T	Pharmaceutical Engineering – Theory	10	15	1 Hr	25	3	1		4	75	25	3 Hrs	100
5		Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry II – Practical	05	10	4 Hrs	15			4	2	35	15	4 Hrs	50
6	BPH302P	Physical Pharmaceutics I – Practical	05	10	4 Hrs	15			4	2	35	15	4 Hrs	50
7	BPH303P	Pharmaceutical Microbiology – Practical	05	10	4 Hrs	15			4	2	35	15	4 Hrs	50
8	BPH304P	Pharmaceutical Engineering –Practical	05	10	4 Hrs	15			4	2	35	15	4 Hrs	50
			60	100	20 Hrs	160		Cre	edit:	24	440	160	28 Hrs	600

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Course Title	Pha	arm	naceu	tical Organ	nic Chemistry II – Theo	ry				
Course Code	BP	H3(	01T	Total the	ory periods : 45 Hrs	Total Tutorial periods : 15				
Course Credits	L	Т	Р	Credits	Total marks in the end semester : 75					
	3	1		4	Minimum of class tests	s to be conducted : 02				
Prerequisites	Bas	sic f	funda	amental con	ncept studied in brief in	diploma in Pharmacy in Organic chemistry				
		-		1	the course the student sh					
						omerism of the organic compound				
Course objectives					name the reaction and or					
					vity/stability of compound	ds,				
				e organic co	ompounds					
				tent:						
					-	of compounds superscripted with asterisk (*) to be explained				
	• To emphasize on definition, types, classification, principles/mechanisms, applications, examples and differences									
						Unit I				
						10 Hours				
	Benzene and its derivatives									
	<b>A.</b> Analytical, synthetic and other evidences in the derivation of structure of benzene, Orbital picture, resonance in benzene, aromatic characters, Huckel's rule									
<b>Course Contents</b>	]			ions of benz elcrafts acyl	· 1	tion, halogenation- reactivity, Friedelcrafts alkylation- reactivity, limitations,				
		C. Substituents, effect of substituents on reactivity and orientation of mono substituted benzene compounds towards								
	electrophilic substitution reaction									
	]			1	s of DDT, Saccharin, BH	C and Chloramine				
					, , ,	Unit II				
						10 Hours				
				* - Acidity ol, naphthols		stituents on acidity, qualitative tests, Structure and uses of phenol, cresols,				
				-		ect of substituents on basicity, and synthetic uses of aryl diazonium salts.				



	• Aromatic Acids* – Acidity, effect of substituents on acidity and important reactions of benzoic acid.
	Unit III
	10 Hours
	• Fats and Oils
	<ul> <li>a. Fatty acids – reactions.</li> <li>b. Hydrolysis, Hydrogenetical Separation and Banaidity of ails. Drying ails.</li> </ul>
	<b>b.</b> Hydrolysis, Hydrogenation, Saponification and Rancidity of oils, Drying oils.
	c. Analytical constants – Acid value, Saponification value, Ester value, Iodine value, Acetyl value, Reichert Meissl (RM) value – significance and principle involved in their determination.
	(Kivi) value – significance and principle involved in their determination. Unit IV
	Omt IV 08 Hours
	Polynuclear hydrocarbons:
	a. Synthesis, reactions
	<b>b</b> . Structure and medicinal uses of Naphthalene, Phenanthrene, Anthracene, Diphenylmethane, Triphenylmethane and
	their derivatives
	Unit V
	07 Hours
	• Cyclo alkanes*
	Stabilities – Baeyer's strain theory, limitation of Baeyer's strain theory,
	Coulson and Moffitt's modification, Sachse Mohr's theory (Theory of strainless rings), reactions of cyclopropane and
	cyclobutane only
C (	Write nomenclature, preparation and properties of aniline, phenols, and aromatic carboxylic acids. Discuss biochemical
<b>Course outcomes</b>	organization/ functioning of the cell and of its enzymatic machinery. Write synthetic routes to prepare organic compounds
	And nomenclature, preparation and properties of heterocyclic compounds.

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Text Books	<ul> <li>Recommended Books (Latest Editions) <ol> <li>Organic Chemistry by Morrison and Boyd</li> <li>Organic Chemistry by I.L. Finar , Volume-I</li> <li>Textbook of Organic Chemistry by B.S. Bahl &amp; Arun Bahl.</li> <li>Vogel's text book of Practical Organic Chemistry</li> <li>Organic Chemistry by P.L.Soni</li> <li>Advanced Practical organic chemistry by N.K.Vishnoi.</li> </ol> </li> </ul>
<b>Reference books</b>	<ol> <li>Practical Organic Chemistry by Mann and Saunders.</li> <li>Organic Chemistry by Morrison and Boyd</li> <li>Introduction to Organic Laboratory techniques by Pavia, Lampman and Kriz.</li> </ol>



Course Title	Physical Ph	armaceuti	cs I – Theory						
Course Code	BPH302T	Total the	ory periods : 45 Hrs	Total Tutorial periods : 15					
<b>Course Credits</b>	L T P	L     T     P     Credits     Total marks in the end semester : 75							
Course creats	3 1	4	Minimum of class tests	s to be conducted : 02					
Prerequisites	Basic fundamental concept studied in brief in B.Pharm. I Sem in Physical chemistry								
Course objectives	1. Unders 2. Know 3. Demor	stand variou the principl	les of chemical kinetics & of physicochemical prope	erties of drug molecules in the designing the dosage form to use them in assigning expiry date for formulation erties in evaluation of dosage forms.					
	4. Appred	ciate physic	cochemical properties of (	drug molecules in formulation research and development Unit I					
Course Contents	Solubi quanti biolog law, re and ap	• Solubility of drugs: Solubility expressions, mechanisms of solute solvent interactions, ideal solubility parameters, solvation & association, quantitative approach to the factors influencing solubility of drugs, Dissolution & drug release, diffusion principles in biological systems. Solubility of gas in liquids, solubility of liquids in liquids, (Binary solutions, ideal solutions) Raoult's law, real solutions, azeotropic mixtures, fractional distillation. Partially miscible liquids, Critical solution temperature and applications. Distribution law, its limitations and applications Unit II							
	State o gases, & poly • Physicoc	of matter, c aerosols – morphism. hemical pr tive index	inhalers, relative humidit	10Hours atter, latent heats, vapor pressure, sublimation critical point, eutectic mixtures, ty, liquid complexes, liquid crystals, glassy states, solid-crystalline, amorphous ales: ectric constant, dipole moment, dissociation constant, determinations and Unit III 10Hours					



	• Surface and interfacial phenomenon: Liquid interface, surface & interfacial tensions, surface free energy, measurement of surface & interfacial tensions, spreading coefficient, adsorption at liquid interfaces, surface active agents, HLB Scale, solubilisation, detergency, adsorption at solid interface.						
	Unit IV						
	08Hours						
	<ul> <li>Complexation and protein binding:</li> </ul>						
	Introduction, Classification of Complexation, Applications, methods of analysis, protein binding, Complexation and drug action, crystalline structures of complexes and thermodynamic treatment of stability constants. Unit V						
	07 Hours						
	• pH, buffers and Isotonic solutions:						
	Sorensen's pH scale, pH determination (electrometric and calorimetric), applications of buffers, buffer equation, buffer capacity, buffers in pharmaceutical and biological systems, buffered isotonic solutions.						
	Differentiate and analyze disperse system in different pharmaceutical preparation and their stability. Students are able to						
<b>Course outcomes</b>							
	state.						
	Recommended Books: (Latest Editions)						
	1. Physical pharmacy by Alfred Martin						
Text books	2. Tutorial pharmacy by Cooper and Gunn.						
	3. Liberman H.A, Lachman C., Pharmaceutical Dosage forms, Tablets, Volume-1 to 3, MarcelDekkar Inc.						
	4. Liberman H.A, Lachman C, Pharmaceutical dosage forms. Disperse systems, volume 1, 2, 3. Marcel Dekkar Inc.						
	5. Physical pharmaceutics by Ramasamy C and ManavalanR.						
	6. Laboratory manual of physical pharmaceutics, C.V.S. Subramanyam, J. Thimma settee						
	1. Experimental pharmaceutics by Eugene, Parott.						
<b>Reference books</b>	2. Stocklosam J. Pharmaceutical calculations, Lea & Febiger, Philadelphia.						

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Course Title	Pha	armace	utical Micr	obiology – Theory						
Course Code	BP	H303T	Total the	ory periods : 45 Hrs	Total Tutorial periods : 15					
<b>Course Credits</b>	L	T P	Credits	Credits Total marks in the end semester : 75						
	3	1	4	4 Minimum of class tests to be conducted : 02						
Prerequisites				· ·	ects studied in biology in higher secondary education					
Course objectives	<ul> <li>Upon completion of the subject student shall be able to;</li> <li>1. Understand methods of identification, cultivation and preservation of various microorganisms</li> <li>2. Importance of sterilization in microbiology. and pharmaceutical industry</li> <li>3. Learn sterility testing of pharmaceutical products.</li> <li>4. Microbiological standardization of Pharmaceuticals.</li> <li>5. Understand the cell culture technology and its applications in pharmaceutical industries.</li> </ul>									
Course Contents		<ul> <li>a) Introc</li> <li>b) Study</li> <li>cultur</li> <li>cultiv</li> <li>cultiv</li> <li>c) Study</li> <li>a) Identii</li> <li>b) Stud</li> <li>sterilii</li> <li>c) Evalu</li> <li>d) Equip</li> </ul>	luction to Pay of ultra-s re media an ation of ana of differen fication of ly y of princi zation. ation of the	rokaryotes and Eukaryotes tructure and morphologic d physical parameters for terobes, quantitative measure t types of phase constrast in pacteria using staining tech ple, procedure, merits, d efficiency of sterilization loyed in large scale sterilize	al classification of bacteria, nutritional requirements, raw materials used for r growth, growth curve, isolation and preservation methods for pure cultures, urement of bacterial growth (total & viable count). microscopy, dark field microscopy and electron microscopy. <b>Unit II</b> <b>10 Hours</b> nniques (simple, Gram's &Acid fast staining) and biochemical tests (IMViC). lemerits and applications of Physical, chemical and mechanical method of methods.					
					Unit III					



	10 Hours
	a) Study of morphology, classification, reproduction/replication and cultivation of Fungi and Virus.
	b) Classification and mode of action of disinfectants
	c) Factors influencing disinfection, antiseptics and their evaluation. For bacteriostatic and bactericidal actions
	d) Evaluation of bactericidal & Bacteriostatic.
	e) Sterility testing of products (solids, liquids, ophthalmic and other sterile products) according to IP, BP and USP. Unit IV
	08 Hours
	• Designing of aseptic area, laminar flow equipments; study of different sources of contamination in an aseptic area and methods of prevention, clean area classification.
	a) Principles and methods of different microbiological assay. Methods for standardization of antibiotics, vitamins and amino acids.
	b) Assessment of a new antibiotic and testing of antimicrobial activity of a new substance.
	Unit V
	07Hours
	a) Types of spoilage, factors affecting the microbial spoilage of pharmaceutical products, sources and types of microbial contaminants, assessment of microbial contamination and spoilage.
	b) Preservation of pharmaceutical products using antimicrobial agents, evaluation of microbial stability of formulations.
	c) Growth of animal cells in culture, general procedure for cell culture, Primary, established and transformed cell cultures.
	d) Application of cell cultures in pharmaceutical industry and research.
	Recall the knowledge about modern concept and scope of Microbiology and describe the fundamental principles of
<b>Course outcomes</b>	microbial taxonomy and their classification. Employ general information on sterilization, disinfection, mutation, and
	defensive system of body.

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	Recommended Books (Latest edition)
	1. W.B. Hugo and A.D. Russel: Pharmaceutical Microbiology, Blackwell Scientific publications, Oxford London.
	2. Prescott and Dunn, Industrial Microbiology, 4th edition, CBS Publishers & Distributors, Delhi.
	3. Pelczar, Chan Kreig, Microbiology, Tata McGraw Hill edn.
	4. Malcolm Harris, Balliere Tindall and Cox: Pharmaceutical Microbiology.
Text Books	5. Rose: Industrial Microbiology.
	6. Probisher, Hinsdill et al: Fundamentals of Microbiology, 9th ed. Japan
	7. Cooper and Gunn's: Tutorial Pharmacy, CBS Publisher and Distribution.
	8. Ananthnarayan : Text Book of Microbiology, Orient-Longman, Chennai
	9. N.K.Jain: Pharmaceutical Microbiology, Vallabh Prakashan, Delhi
	1. Peppler: Microbial Technology.
Reference	2. I.P., B.P., U.S.P latest editions.
Books	3. Edward: Fundamentals of Microbiology.
	4. Be rgeys manual of systematic bacteriology, Williams and Wilkins- A Waverly company



Course Title	Phar	maceu	itical Engir	neering – Theory				
Course Code	BPH	304T	Total the	ory periods : 45 Hrs	Total Tutorial periods : 15			
Course Credits	LI	' P	P Credits Total marks in the end semester : 75					
Course creans	3 1		4	Minimum of class tests	to be conducted : 02			
Prerequisites	Basic	fund	amental stu	idied in previous class in	n B.Pharm.			
			1	the course student shall b				
				unit operations used in Ph				
				material handling techni	-			
Course objectives		-			harmaceutical manufacturing process.			
			•	ous test to prevent environ	1			
			-		e of plant lay out design for optimum use of resources.			
	6. To appreciate the various preventive methods used for corrosion control in Pharmaceutical industries.							
					Unit I			
Course Contents	<ul> <li>Flow of fluids:         <ul> <li>Types of manometers, Reynolds number and its significance, Bernoulli's theorem and its applications, Energy losses, Orifice meter, Venturimeter, Pitot tube and Rotometer.</li> <li>Size Reduction:                 Objectives, Mechanisms &amp; Laws governing size reduction, factors affecting size reduction, principles, construction, working, uses, merits and demerits of Hammer mill, ball mill, fluid energy mill, Edge runner mill &amp; end runner mill.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Size Separation:         <ul> <li>Objectives, applications &amp; mechanism of size separation, official standards of powders, size separation Principles, construction, working, uses, merits and demerits of Sieve shaker, cyclone separator, Air separator, Bag filter &amp; elutriation tank.</li></ul></li></ul>							



<ul> <li>Evaporation:         <ul> <li>Objectives, applications and factors influencing evaporation, differences between evaporation and other heat process. principles, construction, working, uses, merits and demerits of Steam jacketed kettle, horizontal tube evaporator, climbing film evaporator, forced circulation evaporator, multiple effect evaporator&amp; Economy of multiple effect evaporator.</li> <li>Distillation: Basic Principles and methodology of simple distillation, flash distillation, fractional distillation, distillation under reduced pressure, steam distillation &amp; molecular distillation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Unit III
10 Hours
• Drying: Objectives, applications & mechanism of drying process, measurements & applications of Equilibrium Moisture content, rate of drying curve. principles, construction, working, uses, merits and demerits of Tray dryer, drum dryer spray dryer, fluidized bed dryer, vacuum dryer, freeze dryer.
• <b>Mixing</b> : Objectives, applications & factors affecting mixing, Difference between solid and liquid mixing, mechanism of solid mixing, liquids mixing and semisolids mixing. Principles, Construction, Working, uses, Merits and Demerits of Double cone blender, twin shell blender, ribbon blender, Sigma blade mixer, planetary mixers, Propellers, Turbines, Paddles & Silverson Emulsifier,
Unit IV
08 Hours
<ul> <li>Filtration:         <ul> <li>Objectives, applications, Theories &amp; Factors influencing filtration, filter aids, filter medias. Principle, Construction, Working, Uses, Merits and demerits of plate &amp; frame filter, filter leaf, rotary drum filter, Meta filter &amp; Cartridge filter, membrane filters and Seidtz filter.</li> <li>Centrifugation:</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Objectives, principle & applications of Centrifugation, principles, construction, working, uses, merits and demerits of Perforated basket centrifuge, Non-perforated basket centrifuge, semi continuous centrifuge & super centrifuge.



	Unit V	07 Hours .						
	• Materials of pharmaceutical plant construction, Corrosion and its prevention: Factors affecting during materials selected for Pharmaceutical plant construction, Theories of corrosion, types of corrosion and there prevention. Ferrous and nonferrous metals, inorganic and organic non metals. Basic of Material handling systems							
Course outcomes	Demonstrate adequate knowledge on basic principles of, air conditioning system and cam at conceptual level. Describe materials used in plant construction, pilot plant scale up techniques and explain industrial hazards with safety measures.							
Text books	<ul> <li>Recommended Books: (Latest Editions)</li> <li>1. Introduction to chemical engineering – Walter L Badger &amp; Julius Banchero, Latest editor.</li> <li>2. Physical pharmaceutics- C.V.S Subrahmanyam et al., Latest edition.</li> <li>3. Cooper and Gunn's Tutorial pharmacy, S.J. Carter, Latest edition.</li> <li>4. Pharmaceutical engineering principles and practices – C.V.S Subrahmanyam et al., L</li> <li>5. Remington practice of pharmacy- Martin, Latest edition.</li> <li>6. Theory and practice of industrial pharmacy by Lachmann., Latest edition.</li> </ul>							
Reference books	<ol> <li>Solid phase extraction, Principles, techniques and applications by Nigel J.K. Simpson</li> <li>Unit operation of chemical engineering – Mcabe Smith, Latest edition.</li> <li>Remington practice of pharmacy- Martin, Latest edition.</li> </ol>	- Latest edition.						



Course Title	PHAI	RMA	CEUTICA	L ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II - Practical				
Course Code	BPH301P			Total Practical periods : 04 Hrs / week				
Course Credits	LT	P	Credits	Total marks in the end semester : 35				
		4	2					
Prerequisites	Basic fundamental concept studied in brief in diploma in Pharmacy in Organic chemistry							
Course objectives	Knowledge upgrade in basic concept in detain of nomenclatural, method of preparation of different organic compounds.							
	comp	ound	8.	4 Hrs/week				
	Ι							
	• Ex	perii	nents invol	ving laboratory techniques				
		-	ystallization					
	2.Steam distillation							
	Π							
				ollowing oil values (including standardization of reagents)				
	1.Acid value							
		2.Saponification value						
	3.Iodine value							
<b>Course Contents</b>	III							
	Preparation of compounds							
	<ol> <li>Benzanilide/Phenyl benzoate/Acetanilide from Aniline/ Phenol /Aniline by acylation reaction.</li> <li>2,4,6-Tribromo aniline/Para bromo acetanilide from Aniline/</li> <li>Acetanilide by halogenation (Bromination) reaction.</li> </ol>							
	<ul> <li>4. 5-Nitro salicylic acid/Meta di nitro benzene from Salicylic acid / Nitro benzene by nitration reaction.</li> </ul>							
	5. Benzoic acid from Benzyl chloride by oxidation reaction.							
	6. Benzoic acid/ Salicylic acid from alkyl benzoate/ alkyl salicylate by hydrolysis reaction.							
	7. 1-Phenyl azo-2-napthol from Aniline by diazotization and coupling reactions.							
	8. Benzil from Benzoin by oxidation reaction.							
	9. Dibenzal acetone from Benzaldehyde by Claison Schmidt reaction							
	10. Cinnammic acid from Benzaldehyde by Perkin reaction							



	11. P-Iodo benzoic acid from P-amino benzoic acid
Course outcomes	Write synthetic routes to prepare organic compounds and nomenclature, preparation and properties of heterocyclic compounds.
Text books	<ul> <li>Recommended Books (Latest Editions) <ol> <li>Organic Chemistry by Morrison and Boyd</li> <li>Organic Chemistry by I.L. Finar , Volume-I</li> <li>Textbook of Organic Chemistry by B.S. Bahl &amp; Arun Bahl.</li> <li>Vogel's text book of Practical Organic Chemistry</li> <li>Advanced Practical organic chemistry by N.K.Vishnoi.</li> <li>Organic Chemistry by P.L.Soni</li> </ol> </li> </ul>
Reference books	<ol> <li>Organic Chemistry by P.L.Soni</li> <li>Practical Organic Chemistry by Mann and Saunders.</li> <li>Introduction to Organic Laboratory techniques by Pavia, Lampman and Kriz.</li> </ol>



<b>Course Title</b>	PHYSICAL PHARMACEUTICS I - Practical					
<b>Course Code</b>	BPH302P			Total Practical periods : 04 Hrs / week		
Course Credits	LT	Р	Credits	Total marks in the end semester : 35		
Course Creans		4	2			
Prerequisites	Basic fundamental concept studied in brief in B.Pharm. I Sem in Physical chemistry					
Course objectives	1.1	Knov	v the princip	les of chemical kinetics & to use them in assigning expiry date for formulation		
Course objectives	2.1	Demo	onstrate use	of physicochemical properties in evaluation of dosage forms.		
Course Contents	<ul> <li>4 Hrs/week</li> <li>1. Determination the solubility of drug at room temperature 4 Hrs/week</li> <li>2. Determination of pKa value by Half Neutralization/ Henderson Hasselbalch equation.</li> <li>3. Determination of Partition co- efficient of benzoic acid in benzene and water</li> <li>4. Determination of Partition co- efficient of Iodine in CCl4 and water</li> <li>5. Determination of % composition of NaCl in a solution using phenol-water system by CST method</li> <li>6. Determination of surface tension of given liquids by drop count and drop weight method</li> <li>7. Determination of HLB number of a surfactant by saponification method</li> <li>8. Determination of Freundlich and Langmuir constants using activated char coal</li> <li>9. Determination of critical micellar concentration of surfactants</li> <li>10. Determination of stability constant and donor acceptor ratio of PABA-Caffeine complex by solubility method</li> <li>11.Determination of stability constant and donor acceptor ratio of Cupric-Glycine complex by pH titration method</li> </ul>					
Course outcomes	Students are able to assess half-life and expiry date of drug product and Describe solubility & complex phenomenon of substance in different state.					
Text Books	<ul> <li>Recommended Books: (Latest Editions) <ol> <li>Physical pharmacy by Alfred Martin</li> <li>Experimental pharmaceutics by Eugene, Parott.</li> <li>Tutorial pharmacy by Cooper and Gunn.</li> <li>Laboratory manual of physical pharmaceutics, C.V.S. Subramanyam, J. Thimma settee</li> <li>Liberman H.A, Lachman C., Pharmaceutical Dosage forms, Tablets, Volume-1 to 3, MarcelDekkar Inc.</li> </ol></li></ul>					



	6. Liberman H.A, Lachman C, Pharmaceutical dosage forms. Disperse systems, volume 1, 2, 3. Marcel Dekkar					
	Inc					
Reference books	<ol> <li>Physical pharmaceutics by Ramasamy C and ManavalanR.</li> <li>Stocklosam J. Pharmaceutical calculations, Lea &amp;Febiger, Philadelphia.</li> </ol>					

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Course Title	PHAR	MA	CEUTICA	L MICROBIOLOGY (Practical)		
Course Code	BPH303P			Total Practical periods : 04 Hrs / week		
Course Credits	LT	Р	Credits	Total marks in the end semester : 35		
		4	2			
Prerequisites	Comm	Common basic knowledge of fundamental aspects studied in biology in higher secondary education				
	1. U	Jnde	rstand meth	ods of identification, cultivation and preservation of various microorganisms		
Course objectives	2. Iı	mpo	rtance of ste	erilization in microbiology. and pharmaceutical industry		
	3. L	earr	n sterility tes	ting of pharmaceutical products.		
Course Contents	<ol> <li>Learn sterility testing of pharmaceutical products.</li> <li>4 Hrs/week</li> <li>Introduction and study of different equipments and processing, e.g., B.O.D. incubator, laminar flow, aseptic hood, autoclave, hot air sterilizer, deep freezer, refrigerator, microscopes used in experimental microbiology.</li> <li>Sterilization of glassware, preparation and sterilization of media.</li> <li>Sub culturing of bacteria and fungus. Nutrient stabs and slants preparations.</li> <li>Staining methods- Simple, Grams staining and acid fast staining (Demonstration with practical).</li> <li>Isolation of pure culture of micro-organisms by multiple streak plate technique and other techniques.</li> <li>Microbiological assay of antibiotics by cup plate method and other methods</li> <li>Motility determination by Hanging drop method.</li> <li>Sterility testing of pharmaceuticals.</li> <li>Bacteriological analysis of water</li> <li>Biochemical test (IMViC reactions)</li> </ol>					
Course outcomes		nom	-	e about modern concept and scope of Microbiology and describe the fundamental principles of microbial classification. Employ general information on sterilization, disinfection, mutation, and defensive system		

# **Board of Studies Members**



	Recommended Books (Latest edition)
	1. W.B. Hugo and A.D. Russel: Pharmaceutical Microbiology, Blackwell Scientific publications, Oxford London.
	2. Prescott and Dunn, Industrial Microbiology, 4th edition, CBS Publishers & Distributors, Delhi.
	3. Pelczar, Chan Kreig, Microbiology, Tata McGraw Hill edn.
	4. Malcolm Harris, Balliere Tindall and Cox: Pharmaceutical Microbiology.
Text books	5. Rose: Industrial Microbiology.
	6. N.K.Jain: Pharmaceutical Microbiology, Vallabh Prakashan, Delhi
	7. Bergeys manual of systematic bacteriology, Williams and Wilkins- A Waverly company
	8. Ananthnarayan : Text Book of Microbiology, Orient-Longman, Chennai
	9. Edward: Fundamentals of Microbiology.
	10. Probisher, Hinsdill et al: Fundamentals of Microbiology, 9th ed. Japan
	11. Cooper and Gunn's: Tutorial Pharmacy, CBS Publisher and Distribution.
	1. Peppler: Microbial Technology.
<b>Reference books</b>	2. I.P., B.P., U.S.P latest editions.



Course Title	PHA	RMA	CEUTICA	L ENGINEERING (Practical)				
Course Code	BPH304P			Total Practical periods : 04 Hrs / week				
Course Credits	LI	P	Credits	Total marks in the end semester : 35				
Course Creatis		4	2					
Prerequisites	Basic fundamental studied in previous class in B.Pharm.							
Course objectives	Basic practical fundamental concept in microbiological studied in pharmaceutical aspects in industrial production.							
	1		•	4 Hours/week				
	-			of radiation constant of brass, iron, unpainted and painted glass.				
	2.			on – To calculate the efficiency of steam distillation.				
	3. To determine the overall heat transfer coefficient by heat exchanger.							
	4. Construction of drying curves (for calcium carbonate and starch).							
	5. Determination of moisture content and loss on drying.							
	6. Determination of humidity of air $-i$ ) from wet and dry bulb temperatures –use of Dew point method.							
	7. Description of Construction working and application of Pharmaceutical Machinery such as rotary tablet machine, fluidized							
<b>Course Contents</b>	bed coater, fluid energy mill, de humidifier.							
	8. Size analysis by sieving – To evaluate size distribution of tablet granulations – Construction of various size frequency curves including arithmetic andlogarithmic probability plots.							
	9. Size reduction: To verify the laws of size reduction using ball mill and determining Kicks, Rittinger's, Bond's coefficients, power requirement and critical speed of Ball Mill.							
	10. Demonstration of colloid mill, planetary mixer, fluidized bed dryer, freeze dryer and such othermajor equipment.							
	11. Factors affecting Rate of Filtration and Evaporation (Surface area, Concentration and Thickness/viscosity							
	12. To study the effect of time on the Rate of Crystallization.							
	13. To calculate the uniformity Index for given sample by using Double Cone Blender.							
~				materials used in plant construction, pilot plant scale up techniques and explain industrial hazards with				
<b>Course outcomes</b>	es safety measures.							

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	Recommended Books: (Latest Editions)					
Text Books	1. Introduction to chemical engineering – Walter L Badger & Julius Banchero, Latest edition.					
	2. Pharmaceutical engineering principles and practices – C.V.S Subrahmanyam et al., Latest edition.					
	3. Remington practice of pharmacy- Martin, Latest edition.					
	4. Theory and practice of industrial pharmacy by Lachmann., Latest edition.					
	5. Physical pharmaceutics- C.V.S Subrahmanyam et al., Latest edition.					
	6. Cooper and Gunn's Tutorial pharmacy, S.J. Carter, Latest edition.					
Reference books	1. Solid phase extraction, Principles, techniques and applications by Nigel J.K. Simpson					
	2. Unit operation of chemical engineering – Mcabe Smith,					